

## **BOSTON REGION METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION**

Richard A. Davey, MassDOT Secretary and CEO and MPO Chairman Karl H. Quackenbush, Executive Director, MPO Staff

### MEMORANDUM

DATE October 4, 2012

- TO Joseph Frawley, P.E. District 3 Traffic Engineer MassDOT Highway Division
- FROM Mark Abbott, P.E. Boston Region MPO Staff
- RE Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections, FFY 2012: Turnpike Road (Route 9) at Central Street/Oak Hill Road in Southborough

## Introduction

This memorandum summarizes safety and operations analyses and proposes improvement strategies for the intersections of Turnpike Road (Route 9) at Central Street/Oak Hill Road in Southborough, shown in Figure 1. It contains the following sections:

- Intersection Layout and Traffic Control
- Issues and Concerns
- Crash Data Analysis
- Intersection Capacity Analysis
- Potential Improvements
- Results and Recommendations

The memorandum also includes a collection of technical appendices that contain methods and data applied in the study and detailed reports of the intersection capacity analyses.

## Intersection Layout and Traffic Control

The intersection, shown in Figure 1, is owned by the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) Highway Division and is located in the Fayville section of Southborough. It is the easternmost Route 9 intersection in Southborough. Route 9 is under MassDOT's jurisdiction and Central Street and Oak Hill Road are under Southborough's jurisdiction. Route 9 is classified as a principal arterial and Central Street and Oak Hill Road are urban minor arterials.

Figure 1 also provides a view of the intersection layout and the area nearby. The lane configuration of the intersection is described below.



BOSTON REGION MPO FIGURE 1 Turnpike Road (Route 9) at Central Street/Oak Hill Road And Woodland Road, Southborough Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections

## Route 9 Eastbound

- Widens from two approach lanes to three approach lanes, 350 feet before the intersection
- One 350-foot exclusive left-turn lane
- Two through lanes
- One shared-use right-and-through lane
- Three departure lanes that narrow to two lanes, dropping the right lane approximately 200 feet past the intersection

## Route 9 Westbound

- Three approach lanes
- One 220-foot exclusive left-turn lane
- Two through lanes
- One shared-use right-and-through lane
- Three departure lanes that narrow to two lanes, dropping the right lane approximately 150 feet past the intersection

## **Central Street Southbound**

- One approach lane
- Lane widens approximately 100 feet before the intersection
- Single approach lane used as two lanes at the intersection
- One departure lane

### Oak Hill Road:

- Widens from single approach lane to three approach lanes, approximately 150 feet from the intersection
- One exclusive left-turn lane
- One through lane
- One right-turn lane
- One departure lane

Traffic operations at the intersection are under fully actuated signal control, with threephase signal operations. An exclusive pedestrian phase is provided upon activation. Route 9, in both directions, is provided with exclusive protected left-turn phases, followed by the through movements. The Central Street and Oak Hill Road approaches run concurrently.

The land use at the four corners of the intersection is a mix of retail and office. In the northeast corner of the intersection, there is a small building that provides office space to several small businesses. The northwest corner of the intersection has a similar building, which also provides office space to several small businesses. The southeast corner has a Mobil gas station. In the southwest corner of the intersection is a

Walgreens, which was constructed in 2008. The construction of the Walgreens store also included widening (from one to three approach lanes) of the Oak Hill Road approach to the intersection. Figures 2 and 3 provide a "before and after" look this approach. Before Walgreens was constructed, Oak Hill Road was a single-lane approach that flared at the intersection for the right turns. After it was constructed, the approach was widened to three lanes, providing an exclusive lane for each movement.

Pedestrian accommodations are provided at the intersection. There is a sidewalk along the northern side of Route 9. However, on the southern side of Route 9, there is a sidewalk only from the corner of the intersection to Walgreens store. A sidewalk is present along the eastern side of both Central Street and Oak Hill Road. The intersection has crosswalks across all four approaches, and pedestrian push buttons and signal heads are provided on each corner for crossing. An audio alert is also provided during the pedestrian phase of the signal.

## Woodland Road Intersection

The Woodland Road intersection is one of two unsignalized median breaks on Route 9 in Southborough. This three-way intersection, which has left and right turns onto Woodland Road from Route 9 and a right-turn-only lane from Woodland Road, provides access to residential properties. Woodland Road is currently the direct route for residents to and from Route 9. There is no access from Oak Hill Road; the only other access to Woodland is from Breakneck Hill Road, which is located further west.

## **Issues and Concerns**

MPO staff met with MassDOT Highway Division District 3 personnel to discuss their concerns about the intersection. MassDOT's concerns and comments received from the public deal with the problem of congestion during the peak periods in the morning and afternoon commuting hours. This intersection is near several office developments, both in Southborough and Framingham, as well as near the Mass Turnpike Framingham interchange.

In addition to the congestion concerns, there appears to be some driver confusion related to the lane assignments on the southbound Central Street approach. Even though the approach is striped as a single lane, there is sufficient width to allow vehicles to queue side by side in the single lane, making a de facto two-lane approach. However, the lane assignments were not clear to drivers—staff repeatedly observed two vehicles making the same through movement to Oak Hill Road, narrowly avoiding side-swipe crashes.

Another issue that MassDOT brought up in the discussion was the median break and access to Woodland Road, located approximately 770 feet west of the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection. Eastbound queuing during the AM peak hour consistently extends past Woodland Road. MassDOT was interested in finding out if this intersection affects the operations of the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection and if it is a dangerous situation that needs to be improved.



BOSTON REGION MPO FIGURE 2 Before and After the Construction of Walgreens Pharmacy in 2008 Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections



BOSTON REGION MPO FIGURE 3 Before and After the Construction of Walgreens Pharmacy in 2008 Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections

# Crash Data Analysis

Staff collected crash data from the MassDOT Registry of Motor Vehicles Division for the most recent five years available, 2005 to 2009. Tables 1 and 2 provide a summary of the crashes at the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection and the Woodland Road intersection, respectively, for the most recent five years.

An average of 16 crashes occurred at the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection each year. In total, about 70 percent of the crashes resulted in property damage only, and 22 percent in personal injuries. However in one of the reported crashes, a fatality occurred. The fatality, which occurred in the spring of 2009, involved a pedestrian and single vehicle and occurred at 10:00 PM; no other information about weather conditions, pavement conditions, or lighting was reported. The majority of the collision types were rear-end collisions (50 percent), followed by angle collisions (22 percent); both collision types are common at signalized intersections. There were no crashes that involved cyclists in that period.

A total of 32 crashes occurred on the Woodland Road intersection for the same fiveyear period, averaging just over six crashes a year. Over half of the crashes (56 percent) were classified as property damage only, with only 15 percent involving personal injury. Based on the crash data, 44 percent of the collision types were angle crashes, the majority of which involved Route 9 westbound vehicles turning left onto Woodland Road, and a few crashes involved vehicles that were exiting from Woodland Road to turn onto Route 9 eastbound. Many of these crashes occurred during peak periods (7:00 to 9:00 AM and 4:00 to 6:00 PM), when Route 9 traffic is at or near its peak.

Crash rate is another effective tool for examining the relative safety of a particular location.<sup>1</sup> Based on the 2005–09 crash data and the recently collected (in 2012) traffic volume data, the crash rate for the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection is 0.76 (see Appendix A for MassDOT intersection crash rate worksheets). The crash rate at the intersection is less than the average rate for signalized intersections in MassDOT Highway Division District 3, which is estimated to be 0.90 crashes per million entering vehicles. The crash rate for the Woodland Road intersection is 0.33, which is also below the District 3 average for unsignalized intersections— 0.66 crashes per million entering vehicles.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Crash rates are estimated based on crash frequency (crashes per year) and vehicle exposure (traffic volumes or miles traveled). Crash rates are expressed as "crashes per million entering vehicles" for intersection locations and as "crashes per million miles traveled" for roadway segments.

#### TABLE 1

Summary of MassDOT Crash Data (2005–09):

#### Turnpike Road (Route 9) at Central Street/Oak Hill Road

							20	05–09
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Total	Average
Fotal Number of C	rashes	12	17	14	21	18	82	16.4
	Property damage	9	9	11	16	12	57	11.4
Crash	Personal injury	2	5	1	4	5	17	3.4
Severity	Fatality	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2
	Not reported	1	3	2	1	0	7	1.4
	Angle	3	2	4	5	4	18	3.6
	Rear-end	8	11	3	9	10	41	8.2
Collision Type	Sideswipe	0	2	3	4	2	11	2.2
	Head-on	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Single vehicle	0	1	4	1	2	8	1.6
	Not reported	1	1	0	2	0	4	0.8
Roadway	Wet or icy pavement	2	7	3	3	5	20	4.0
Conditions	Dark/lighted	2	5	6	2	4	19	3.8
	Clear	11	11	7	15	9	53	10.6
Weather	Cloudy	1	3	4	4	4	16	3.2
Conditions	Rain	0	2	2	1	3	8	1.6
	Snow	0	1	1	1	1	4	0.8
Crashes during we	eekday peak periods*	8	6	5	12	5	36	7.2
crashes involving		0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2
rashes involving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

\* Peak periods are defined as 7:00–10:00 AM and 3:30–6:30 PM.

#### TABLE 2

#### Summary of MassDOT Crash Data (2005–09):

#### Turnpike Road (Route 9) at Woodland Road

							200	05–09
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Total	Average
Total Number of C	rashes	10	8	5	6	3	32	6.4
	Property damage	6	5	2	2	3	18	3.6
Crash	Personal injury	2	1	2	0	0	5	1.0
Severity	Fatality	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Not reported	2	2	1	4	0	9	1.8
	Angle	3	5	2	2	2	14	2.8
	Rear-end	4	2	3	2	1	12	2.4
Collision Type	Sideswipe	1	0	0	1	0	2	0.4
	Head-on	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Single vehicle	2	1	0	1	0	4	0.8
	Not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8
Roadway	Wet or icy pavement	6	2	1	3	1	13	2.6
Conditions	Dark/lighted	2	1	1	3	0	7	1.4
	Clear	4	5	4	3	2	18	3.6
Weather	Cloudy	1	1	0	1	0	3	0.6
Conditions	Rain	3	2	1	2	0	8	1.6
	Snow	2	0	0	0	1	3	0.6
Crashes during we	eekday peak periods*	4	3	3	5	2	17	3.4
Crashes involving		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Crashes involving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

\* Peak periods are defined as 7:00–10:00 AM and 3:30–6:30 PM

# Traffic Volumes

MPO staff collected turning-movement counts (TMC) at the intersection on March 2 and 22, 2012. The data were recorded in 15-minute intervals for the peak traffic periods in the morning, from 7:00 to 9:00 AM, and in the evening, from 4:00 to 6:00 PM. The peak hours occurred between 7:45 and 8:45 AM and between 4:45 and 5:45 PM. The peak-hour traffic volumes are shown in Figure 4.

The only pedestrian activity occurred during the PM peak period, when three pedestrians were observed crossing Route 9 from the Walgreens store to the northern side of the intersection.

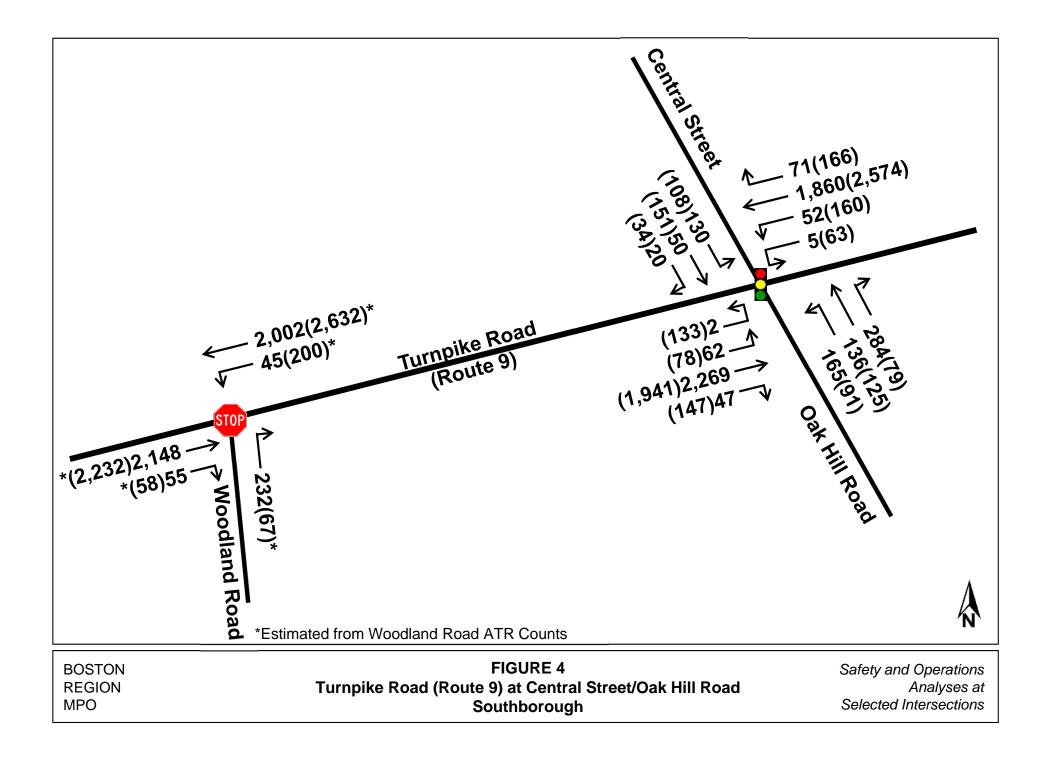
In addition to the pedestrian counts, MassDOT provided automated traffic recorder (ATR) counts for the study area between March 12, 2012, and March 15, 2012. These counts were used to estimate the turning volumes at the Woodland Road intersection.

The ATR count data are provided in Appendix B, and TMC count data are provided in Appendix C.

## **Intersection Capacity Analysis**

Based on the turning-movement counts and the signal timing data provided by MassDOT District 3, the intersection capacity and operations were analyzed using an intersection analysis program, Synchro.<sup>2</sup> The existing conditions analysis for the AM and PM peak hours is provided in Table 3.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Synchro Version 7 was used for these analyses. This software is developed and distributed by Trafficware Ltd. It can perform capacity analysis and traffic simulation (when combined with SimTraffic) for an individual intersection or a series of intersections.



		2012 In	tersectio	n Anal	ysis				
		ŀ	M Peak	Hour		F	PM Peak I	lour	
Approach	Mvmt	LOS	Delay <sup>1</sup>	V/C <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>3</sup>	LOS	Delay <sup>1</sup>	V/C <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>3</sup>
Existing Conditions									
Route 9 – EB	U <sup>4</sup> L	D	54.4	0.5	98	F	169.4	1.1	333
	TR	С	27.3	0.8	695	С	24.6	0.8	605
Route 9 – WB	U <sup>4</sup> L	Е	58.3	0.5	83	F	189.5	1.2	412
	TR	С	25.3	0.8	573	Е	72.2	1.0	110€
Oak Hill Road – NB	L	Е	60.6	0.8	209	F	108.2	0.9	172
	Т	D	40.7	0.3	165	D	49.7	0.5	168
	R	D	38.9	0.2	66	D	45.1	0.0	38
Central Street – SB	$L^5$	D	48.0	0.6	175	Е	66.8	0.7	186
	TR	D	39.4	0.2	96	Е	64.8	0.7	279
Overall		С	30.5	0.7 9	-	Е	63.2	1.0 7	-
		Signal	Timing O	ptimiza	tion				
Route 9 – EB	U <sup>4</sup> L	E	62.0	0.6	95	F	144.1	0.5	294

0.8

0.8

0.7

0.8

0.4

0.2

0.6

0.2

0.8

5

542

101

465

213

155

65

174

-

90

21.6

20.9

71.5

39.4

37.3

49.2

37.9

27.5

102.1

С

F

F

Е

D

D

D

D

Ε

30.1

132.5

112.4

58.3

41.4

37.7

47.9

50.3

78.6

0.9

0.4

0.8

0.8

0.3

0.2

0.6

0.2

1.0

1

600

348

103(

133

147

36

142

231

-

## TABLE 3

<sup>1</sup> Delay in seconds per vehicle.

Overall

Route 9 – WB

Oak Hill Road – NB

Central Street – SB

2 V/C is the volume-to-capacity ratio.

С

F

С

Е

D

D

D

D

С

TR

 $U^4L$ 

TR

L T

R

 $L^6$ 

ΤR

3 95% queue in feet.

4 U-turn movements.

5 De facto left-turn lane.

6 Analyzed with dedicated left-turn lane.

## **Potential Improvements**

Discussions with District 3 personnel and analysis of the intersection led to the determination that no major improvements for the intersection could be justified. Signal visibility is adequate, with signal heads located overhead on mast arms, and pedestrian accommodations are provided for the few pedestrians present. Existing signage is adequate for Route 9 and the side streets. As mentioned previously, the intersection was partially reconstructed during the construction of the Walgreens store, when the Oak Hill Road approach to the intersection was widened to three approach lanes.

During the study, the following potential safety and operations improvements were analyzed:

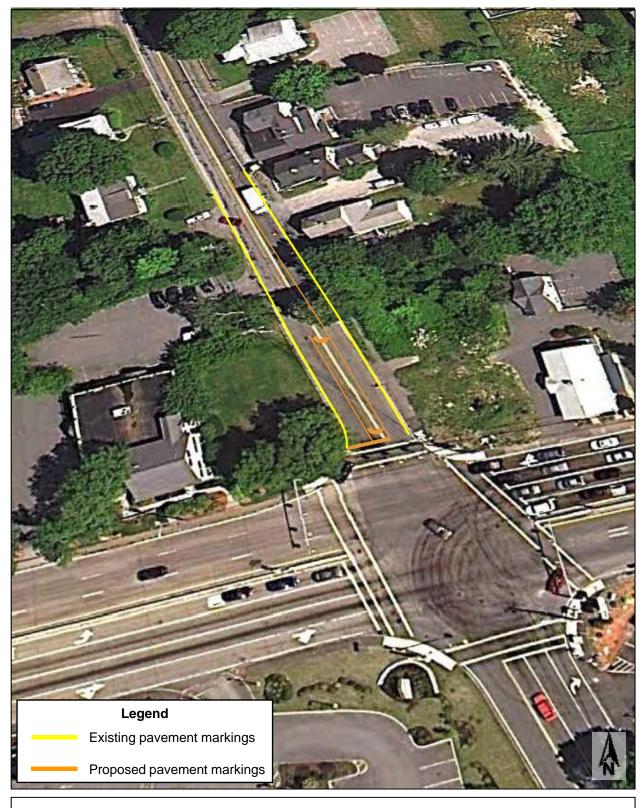
- **Signal timing and phasing optimization**: Signal phasing and optimal phase times to improve overall intersection operations.
- **Protected/permitted phasing:** Protected/permitted phasing for Central Street and Oak Hill Road left-turn movements to improve the left-turn movements.
- **Split phasing:** Split phasing for Central Street and Oak Hill Road to improve the side street operations.
- **Restriping of the Central Street approach**: The southbound Central Street approach is currently being used de facto as a two-lanes based on AM and PM peak-period observations. A safety improvement for this approach would be to restripe Central Street for an 11-foot left-turn lane and an 11-foot right-and-through lane. Figure 5 is a conceptual plan of the restriping of this approach.
- "Do Not Block Intersection" signs at Woodland Road: A painted "Do Not Block Intersection" box would be placed on the eastbound side of Route 9 at the Woodland Road intersection. Two R10-7 ("Do Not Block Intersection") signs would be placed in the eastbound lanes of Route 9 before the Woodland Road intersection. Figure 6 is a conceptual plan of the proposed improvement.

The best results of the optimization of the signal timings for the AM and PM peak hours are shown in Table 3. These results indicate that a slight improvement for the Central Street and Oak Hill Road approaches can be accomplished at the expense of the Route 9 operations. Results of the protected/permitted-left-turn phasing and phase times for Central Street and Oak Hill Road did not improve overall operations of the intersection or the operations for the side streets.

## **Results and Recommendations**

### **Central Street/Oak Hill Road Intersection**

The above safety and operations analyses indicate that the only significant improvement to the intersection that is recommended is the restriping of the



BOSTON REGION MPO FIGURE 5 Proposed Restriping of Central Street Safety and Operations Improvements at Selected Intersections



BOSTON REGION MPO

FIGURE 6 Proposed "Do Not Block Intersection" Signs on Route 9 at Woodland Road

Safety and Operations Improvements at Selected Intersections Central Street approach. Staff observed vehicles continually using the wide approach as two lanes, with the left lane predominately used by left-turning vehicles. However, occasionally a through vehicle would line up in the left lane and make the through movement with a vehicle lined up in the right lane, nearly causing a side-swipe crash, since there is only a single departure lane on Oak Hill Road.

The recommendation is to provide two delineated approach lanes. There is currently about 33 feet of total roadway width available to accommodate the proposed lanes. The existing double yellow center line would need to be removed and replaced to allow the following new proposed lane widths:

- 11-foot shared right-and-through lane
- 11-foot left-turn lane
- 11-foot departure lane

The optimization of the timings, protected/permitted phasing, and split phasing are not recommended. As shown in Table 3, the signal timing optimization does not improve the overall operations (in the simulation). Slight improvement is shown for the Central Street and Oak Hill Road approaches, but it there are increased delays on Route 9. The same problem occurs when the protected/permitted phasing and split phasing operations are simulated.

## Woodland Road Intersection

During the peak periods, it was observed that the Route 9 eastbound queue regularly backs up to and through the Woodland Road intersection. However, this does not seem to affect the operations of the Central Street/Oak Hill Road intersection. The safety analysis of the Woodland Road intersection indicates that this intersection has a crash rate of 0.33, which is half the average rate for District 3 unsignalized intersections, despite the high Route 9 traffic volumes. It was also observed that queuing Route 9 eastbound vehicles regularly provided gaps for both Route 9 westbound left-turning vehicles and for the right turns from Woodland Road.

However, to ensure that gaps exist for turning vehicles, it is recommended that a "Do Not Block Intersection" box and signage be installed on the eastbound side of Route 9. In addition, if this results in an increase in the number of crashes or personal injury crashes in the future, after the proposed improvement, the possibilities of closing the median and prohibiting left-turns onto Woodland Road from Route 9 westbound must be considered.

MA/ma

#### **APPENDIX A**

#### **Calculation of Crash Rates for:**

Route 9 at Central Street/Oak Street

and

Route 9 at Woodland Road



# INTERSECTION CRASH RATE WORKSHEET

CITY/TOWN : Southboro	ugh		COUNT DATE :					
DISTRICT : 3	UNSIGN	ALIZED :		SIGNA	LIZED :	X		
		~ INT	ERSECTION	DATA ~				
MAJOR STREET :	Turnpike Roa	ad (Route 9)						
MINOR STREET(S) :	Oak Hill Roa	d/Central Stre	et					
		I		Oak Hill Roa	ad/Central Str	eet		
	North	:						
DIAGRAM (Label Approaches)								
		Turnpike Ro	oad (Route 9)					
		1	PEAK HOUF					
APPROACH :	1	2	3	4	5	Total Peak Hourly		
DIRECTION :	NB	SB	EB	WB		Approach Volume		
PEAK HOURLY VOLUMES (AM/ <b>PM</b> ) :	295	293	2,299	2,963		5,850		
"K" FACTOR :	0.099	INTERSE	ECTION ADT APPROACH		AL DAILY	59,183		
TOTAL # OF CRASHES :	82	# OF YEARS :	5	CRASHES	GE # OF PER YEAR A ) :	16.40		
CRASH RATE CALCU	LATION :	0.759	RATE =	<u>(A*1,</u> (V	000,000) * 365)			
Comments : MassDOT	District 3 Ave	rage Rate = 0	.90 Signalized	d Intersectior	is (July 7, 201	1)		
oject Title & Date: Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections								



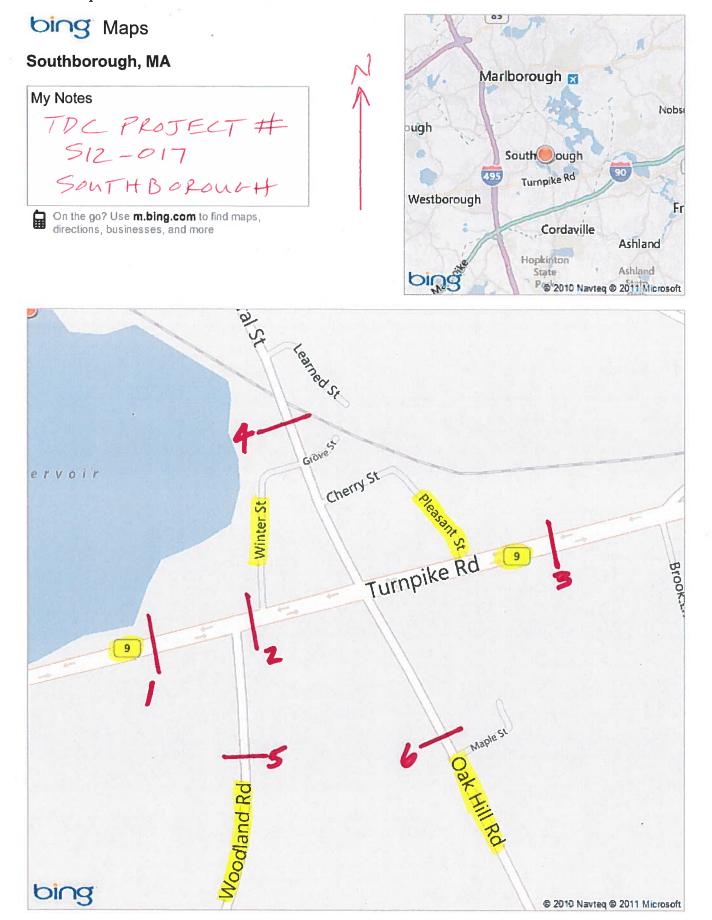
# INTERSECTION CRASH RATE WORKSHEET

CITY/TOWN : Southboro	ugh			COUNT DA	TE:	3/272012			
DISTRICT : 3	UNSIGN	ALIZED :	X	SIGNA	LIZED :				
		~ IN1	ERSECTION	I DATA ~					
MAJOR STREET :	Turnpike Roa	ad (Route 9)							
MINOR STREET(S) :	Woodland Road								
INTERSECTION DIAGRAM (Label Approaches)	<b>↑</b> North	Turnpike Ro	oad (Route 9)	Woodland R	oad				
			PEAK HOUF	R VOLUMES		Total Peak			
APPROACH :	1	2	3	4	5	Hourly			
DIRECTION :	NB	SB	EB	WB		Approach Volume			
PEAK HOURLY VOLUMES (AM/ <b>PM</b> ) :	67		2,290	2,832		5,189			
"K "FACTOR :	0.097	INTERSE	ECTION ADT APPROACH		AL DAILY	53,286			
TOTAL # OF CRASHES :	32	# OF YEARS :	5	CRASHES	GE # OF PER YEAR ():	6.40			
CRASH RATE CALCU	LATION :	0.329	RATE =	<u>(A * 1,0</u> (V)	000,000 ) * 365 )				
Comments : MassDOT	District 3 Ave	rage Rate = 0	.66 Unsignali	zed Intersect	ions (July 7, 2	011)			

Project Title & Date: Safety and Operations Analyses at Selected Intersections

### APPENDIX B

Average Daily Traffic (ADT) of the Study Area Roadways



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STA. IEB

Site Reference: 00000000103 Site ID: 120170000682 Location: RTE. 9, WEST OF WOODLAND RD. Direction: EAST File: 103.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: VOL

TIME	MON 12	TUE 13	14	15		WKDAY AVG	SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 11:00 12:00 13:00 14:00 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00	1052 1085 1225 1178 1167 1364 1624 2060 1500 884 652	1117 49 50 80 178 579 1784 2023 1868 1620 1120 1167 1353 1216 1241 1412 1627 2142 1569 926 802 555 370	107 50 28 100 148 561 1780 2106 2016 1504 1132 1247 1388 1239 1318 1428 1707 2205 1604 988 772 581	67 57 90 164 595 1793		578 1785		$118 \\ 55 \\ 45 \\ 90 \\ 163 \\ 578 \\ 1785 \\ 2099 \\ 1952 \\ 1562 \\ 1101 \\ 1166 \\ 1322 \\ 1211 \\ 1242 \\ 1401 \\ 1652 \\ 2135 \\ 1557 \\ 932 \\ 742 \\ 541 \\ 370 \\ 100 \\ $	356 166 135 270 490 1735 5357 6299 5858 3124 3304 3499 3966 3633 3726 4204 4958 6407
TOTALS						24026			
% AVG WKDY % AVG WEEK	61.6 61.6			29.3 29.3	3.				
AM Times AM Peaks	12:00 1085	08:00 2023		08:00 2170		08:00 2099		08:00 2099	
	18:00 2060		18:00 2205			18:00 2135		18:00 2135	

U2

EB 24026 WB 25798 COMB AWD 49824 FAC ,96(.98) COMB ADT 46,900

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STA.IWB

File: 104.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: VOL

Site Reference: 000000000104 Site ID: 120170000487 Location: RTE. 9, WEST OF WOODLAND RD. Direction: WEST

TIME		TUE 13		THU 15	FRI			SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
12:00 13:00 14:00 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00	910 1031 1256 1206 1448 1920 2449 2422 1779	52 49 102 259 814 1819 2050 1489 1005 1071 1244 1302 1576 1992 2461 2539 2028 1306 1016	55 87 286 796 1794 2107 1390 1074 1139 1313 1353 1468 1968 2591	107 50 87 265 875 1745		186955492270828178620621439996108012711287149719602500250519001267928861530350	2		18695549227082817862062143999610801271128719602500250519001267928861530350	285 164 162 276 810 2485 5358 6188 2879 2989 3241 3813 3861 4492 5880 7501 7517 5700 3801 2784
TOTALS	18023			*	0	25798	0	0	25798	75968
% AVG WKDY % AVG WEEK	69.8 69.8	101.6 101.6	101.9 101.9	21 21						
AM Times AM Peaks		09:00 2050		09:00					09:00 2062	
PM Times PM Peaks	17:00 2449	18:00 2539	17:00 2591			18:00 2505			18:00 2505	

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STA, ZEB

Site Reference: 00000000203 Site ID: 120170000602 Location: RTE. 9, BTWN WOODLAND RD.& WINTER ST. Direction: EAST

TIME MON TUE WED THU FRI WKDAY SAT SUN WEEK TOTAL AVG AVG 01:00 51 67 29 61 107 95 02:00 81 94 03:00 04:00 05:00 06:00 2394 2324 2458 2295 07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 1246 1320 11:00 12:00 13:00 1295 1428 14:00 1479 1437 1477 15:00 16:00 17:00 1553 1598 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00 24:00 15517 26055 26309 7937 0 25856 0 0 25856 75818 TOTALS 
 % AVG WKDY
 60
 100.7
 101.7
 30.6

 % AVG WEEK
 60
 100.7
 101.7
 30.6
AM Times 11:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 2394 2458 AM Peaks 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 PM Times 18:00 2088 2188 PM Peaks 

EB 25856 WB 27463 COMB AND 53319 FAC ,96(.98) COMBADT 50,200

File: 203.prn

County: VOL

City: SOUTHBOROUGH

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STA. ZWB

.

Site Reference: 00000000204 -Site ID: 120170000426 Location: RTE. 9, BTWN WOODLAND RD.& WINTER ST. Direction: WEST File: 204.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: VOL

TIME	MON 12	TUE 13		THU 15	FRI	WKDAY AVG	SAT	SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
i2:00 13:00 14:00 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00	953 1089 1344 1281 1538 2069 2651 2606 1959 1358	269 838 1867 2074 1520 1043 1140 1328 1370 1680 2142 2642 2764 2210 1451 1108 983 603	114 66 56 88 300 817 1837	115 53 60 93 268 901 1793 2071		199 102 57 55 95 279 852 1832 2106 1470 1038 1143 1350 1366 1599 2097 2688 2716 2082 1407 1022 938 583 387			199 102 57 55 95 279 852 1832 2106 1470 1038 1143 1350 1366 1599 2097 2688 2716 2082 1407 1022 938 583 387	308 173 166 287 837 2556 5497 6318 2940 3114 3429 4051 4100 4797 6292 8065 8148 6248 4221 3067 2816 1751
TOTALS	19493	27895	27981	5572	0	27463	0	0	27463	80941
% AVG WKDY % AVG WEEK	70.9 70.9	101.5		20.2 20.2						
	12:00 1089		09:00 2173			09:00 2106			09:00 2106	
PM Times PM Peaks	17:00 2651	18:00 2764	18:00 2778			18:00 2716			18:00 2716	

STA. 3 EB

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File: 303.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH

County: VOL

Site Reference: 00000000303 Site ID: 120170000555 Location: RTE. 9, EAST OF PLEASENT ST. Direction: EAST

FRI TIME MON TUE WED THU WKDAY SAT SUN WEEK TOTAL AVG AVG \_\_\_\_ 01:00 64 94 50 94 34 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00 06:00 2123 2125 2562 2643 2599 2561 1769 07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 11:00 1460 12:00 13:00 14:00 1407 1459 1432 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00 24:00 \_\_\_\_\_ TOTALS 13835 26404 26657 8582 0 26212 0 0 26212 75478 
 % AVG WKDY
 52.7
 100.7
 101.6
 32.7

 % AVG WEEK
 52.7
 100.7
 101.6
 32.7
12:00 08:00 09:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 AM Times 1168 2494 2599 2643 AM Peaks 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 PM Times 1824 1869 1944 PM Peaks

EB 26212 WB 27969 COMBAND 54181 FAC ,96(.98) COMBADT 51,000

Page: 1

File: 304.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH

County: VOL

STA. 3WB

Site Reference: 00000000304 Site ID: 120170000403 Location: RTE. 9, EAST OF PLEASENT ST. Direction: WEST

WED THU TIME MON THE FRT WKDAY SAT SUN WEEK TOTAL 12 13 14 15 AVG AVG \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ 189 01:00 223 228 213 213 640 
 189
 223
 228

 85
 113
 115

 50
 66
 54

 55
 58
 64

 97
 91
 93

 263
 276
 262

 785
 763
 844

 1753
 1754
 1719

 1967
 2031
 1936
02:00 104 104 313 56 59 93 56 170 03:00 04:00 59 177 93 281 05:00 281 801 2392 5226 267 06:00 267 07:00 797 797 1742 1753 1742 08:00 5934 1978 1978 09:00 1381 1135 1243 1437 1113 2875 1494 1437 10:00 1091 1118 1194 1367 1366 11:00 1113 2226 1185 1185 3555 12:00 13:00 1426 1386 1386 4159 1324 1488 1584 1659 2143 2207 1497 1549 2145 1436 1436 4309 14:00 15:00 1597 1597 4792 2165 2165 · 6495 16:00 2758 2803 2740 2717 2013 17:00 2725 2811 2758 8276 2808 2885 2091 18:00 2803 8410 6403 19:00 2299 2134 2134 1505 20:00 1433 1573 1503 1503 4511 1115 1009 1145 1191 1115 3345 21:00 1075 905 1062 1014 1014 3042 22:00 1876 586 638 625 625 23:00 652 403 425 389 389 1167 24:00 339 \_\_\_\_\_ 19278 28456 28326 5315 0 27969 0 0 27969 81375 TOTALS % AVG WKDY 68.9 101.7 101.2 % AVG WEEK 68.9 101.7 101.2 19 19 12:00 09:00 09:00 09:00 09:00 09:00 AM Times 2031 1936 1978 1978 1118 1967 AM Peaks 17:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 PM Times 2740 2808 2803 2803 2885 PM Peaks

STA. 4NB

Site Reference: 000000040102 Site ID: 120170000853 Location: CENTRAL ST., NORTH OF WINTER ST. Direction: EAST File: 40102.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: DIR VOL

TIME	MON 12	13	14	ТНU 15	FRI	WKDAY AVG		SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00 06:00		9 3 7 27	5 6 12 27	22 14 5 8 8 26		21 11 6 5 9 26			21 11 6 5 9 26	33 19 17 27 80
12:00 13:00 14:00 15:00	161 162 205 226 251 353 474	88 238 260 218 177 174 196 222 244 321 405	109 263 281 206 174 198 199 200 252 .317 410	103 284 250		100 261 263 212 170 178 200 216 249 330 429			100 261 263 212 170 178 200 216 249 330 429	300 785 791 424 512 534 600 648 747 991 1289
18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00 24:00	489 337 185 124 140 67 32	476 342 204 142 136 68 38	522 331 211 163 125 82 49			495 336 200 143 133 72 39			495 336 200 143 133 72 39	1487 1010 600 429 401 217 119
TOTALS % AVG WKDY % AVG WEEK		98	101.7			4104	0	0	4104	12123
AM Times AM Peaks				08:00 284		09:00 263			09:00 263	
PM Times PM Peaks	18:00 489	18:00 476	18:00 522		•	18:00 495			18:00 495	

45

NB 4104 SB 3001 COMBAND 7105 FAC .96(.98) COMBADT 6,700

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STA. 45B

Site Reference: 000000040102 Site ID: 120170000853 Location: CENTRAL ST., NORTH OF WINTER ST. Direction: SOUTH

File: 40102.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: DIR VOL

·TIME			WED 14		FRI	WKDAY AVG	SAT	SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00 06:00 07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 11:00 12:00 13:00 14:00	167 170 171 173	16 51 135 201 208 193	11 9 6 13 54 154 210 212 206 162 155 158 175	15 3 5 4 18 52 164 225 212		12 6 5 4 15 52 151 212 210 199 167 164 166 172		5	12 6 5 4 15 52 151 212 210 199 167 164 166 172	38 19 15 13 47 157 453 636 632 399 502 492 498 517
15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00	173 210 246 247 246 174 121 78 73 38 26	175 226 277 219 177 135 89 71 39	173 207 261 242 240 195 127 90 73 52 31		•	197 244 255 235 182 127 85 72 43 26			197 244 255 235 182 127 85 72 43	592 733 766 705 546 383 257 217
TOTÀLS	2140	2938	3049	698	0	3001	0	0	3001	8825
	71.3 71.3		101.5 101.5	23.2 23.2				•		
AM Times AM Peaks	12:00 170	09:00 208		08:00 225		08:00 212			08:00 212	
PM Times PM Peaks	17:00 247		16:00 261			17:00 255			17:00 255	

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STA. 5 NB

File: 50102.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: DIR VOL

Site Reference: 000000050102 · Site ID: 120170000594 Location: WOODLAND RD., SOUTH OF RTE. 9 Direction: NORTH

TIME	MON 12	TUE 13	WED 14	THU 15	FRI	WKDAY AVG	SAT	SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
01:00 02:00 03:00 04:00 05:00 06:00 07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 11:00 12:00 13:00 14:00 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00 24:00	963 795 766 64 564 561	95 82 60 73 77 75 64 65 49 30 17 1	4 0 5 8 56 219 289 288 159 72 78 81 55 84 62 63 68 67 34 21 21 10 5	2 0 2 10 53 218 314 265		3 0 1 2 8 56 218 299 286 178 87 78 80 60 77 71 68 5 62 41 28 19 7 3		2 X	3 0 1 2 8 56 218 299 286 178 87 78 80 60 771 68 562 41 28 19 7 3	9 1 4 7 24 169 656 898 858 357 263 236 242 180 233 215 204 196 188 124 84 58 22 9
TOTALS	749	1873	1749	866	0	1797	0	0	1797	5237
	41.6 41.6			48.1 48.1						
AM Times AM Peaks			08:00 289	08:00 314		08:00 299			08:00 299	
PM Times PM Peaks		13:00 82	15:00 84			13:00 80			13:00 80	E.

Ub

		B 1797 1985
COMB	AWD	3782
	FAC	,96(.99)
COMB	ADT	3,600

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File: 50102.prn

County: DIR VOL

City: SOUTHBOROUGH

STA. 55B

Site Reference: 00000050102 Site ID: 120170000594 Location: WOODLAND RD., SOUTH OF RTE. 9 Direction: SOUTH

FRI WKDAY TUE 12 TIME MON WED THU SAT SUN WEEK TOTAL AVG AVG \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ 01:00 4 02:00 03:00 2 7 4 8 04:00 1 2 7 10 28 21 134 115 05:00 28 21 134 115 159 88 54 34 43 06:00 07:00 08:00 09:00 10:00 38 43 65 60 82 60 74 00 58 83 11:00 12:00 13:00 99 14:00 169 204 140 236 15:00 161 244 294 222 155 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 74 57 31 21:00 22:00 23:00 24:00 - 38 \_\_\_\_\_\_ TOTALS 1679 2139 1947 162 0 1985 0 0 1985 5927 8 AVG WKDY 84.5 107.7 98 84.5 107.7 98 98 8.1 8.1 12:00 09:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 08:00 AM Times 58 159 115 61 AM Peaks 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 18:00 PM Times 293 277 PM Peaks

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STA. 6 NB

Site Reference: 00000060102 Site ID: 120170000563 Location: OAK HILL RD., SOUTH OF RTE. 9 Direction: NORTH

File: 60102.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: DIR VOL

TIME		TUE 13	14	15		WKDAY AVG			AVG	
21:00 22:00 23:00	213 153 179 185 213 271 273 280 186 126 89	5 4 7 3 29 80 250 530 591 293 178 159 171 185 207 239 280 263 209 131 113 89 43	11 11 2 6 17 85 268 512 595 278 173 172 174 175 219 292 294 258 239 151 86 99 48	7 13 9 5 19 80 276		7 9 6 4 21 81 264 527			7 9 6 4 21 81 264 527 571 285 188 161 174 181 213 267 282 267 282 267 211 136 96 95 40	23 28 18 14 65 245 794 1583 1715 571 564 484 545 639 802 847 801 634 408
TOTALS % AVG WKDY % AVG WEEK		99.3	101.9		0	4114	0	0	4114	12086
AM Times		09:00	09:00	08:00 541		09:00 571		a.	09:00 571	
	18:00 280		17:00 294			17:00 282			17:00 282	

U5 NB 4114 SB 3430 COMB AND 7544 FAC .96(.98) COMB ADT 7,100

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STA. 65B

Site Reference: 00000060102 Site Reference: 00000000002 Site ID: 120170000563 Location: OAK HILL RD., SOUTH OF RTE. 9 Direction: SOUTH File: 60102.prn City: SOUTHBOROUGH County: DIR VOL

· TIME	MON 12		WED 14		FRI	WKDAY AVG		SUN	WEEK AVG	TOTAL
12:00 13:00 14:00 15:00 16:00 17:00 18:00 19:00 20:00 21:00 22:00 23:00	118 143 163 170 216 287 362 467 304 159 132 95 61 29	10 2 7 6 44 97 132 134 160 177 126 174 175 184 294 384 428 335 196 181 111 66	19 7 3 7 6 42 95 169 169 139 126 154 154 154 151 225 307 344 440 315 247 169 132 70 34	28 9 6 9 50 104 156 155		23 8 3 6 7 45 98 152 152 152 149 120 141 160 165 208 296 363 445 318 200 160 112 65 34			23 8 3 6 7 45 98 152 152 152 149 120 141 160 165 208 296 363 445 318 200 160 112 65 34	338 197
TOTÁLS % AVG WKDY	78.8	99.8	102.4	15.2	0	3430	0	0	3430	10170
% AVG WEEK AM Times AM Peaks		10:00	08:00	15.2 08:00 156		08:00 152			08:00 152	
PM Times PM Peaks	18:00 467		18:00 440			18:00 445			18:00 445	

### APPENDIX C

Turning Movement Counts (TMCs) for the Study Area Roadways

File Name: J:\Traffic Counts\TMC's\Rte 9 at Central Street - PM.ppd Start Date: 3/22/2012 Start Time: 4:15:00 PM Site Code: 00032212

	Total Vehicles: PM Peak Period															_				
			Route 9					Route 9				Oak H	lill Rd			Centra				
		]	Eastbound				,	Westbound	ł			North	bound			South	bound			
Start Time	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds		
4:15 PM	20	23	385	49	2	13	35	667	20	0	38	34	17	0	26	32	10	0	1371	-
4:30 PM	35	12	416	26	0	12	33	739	33	0	30	36	16	0	23	24	13	0	1448	-
4:45 PM	38	25	434	39	0	19	41	617	42	0	17	33	22	0	31	43	11	0	1412	-
5:00 PM	36	16	502	36	0	13	34	716	38	0	27	23	13	0	27	31	10	0	1522	5753
5:15 PM	27	22	467	35	1	18	39	560	36	0	29	32	24	0	19	41	8	0	1358	5740
5:30 PM	32	15	538	37	0	13	46	681	50	0	18	37	20	0	31	36	5	0	1559	5851
5:45 PM	25	19	440	25	0	19	30	658	45	0	26	20	12	0	22	16	5	0	1362	5801
	213	132	3182	247	3	107	258	4638	264	0	185	215	124	0	179	223	62	0	10032	

	Route 9					Route 9					Oak Hill Rd					Centra				
		l	Eastbound					Westbound	d			North	bound			South	bound			
Start Time	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds		
4:45 PM	38	25	434	39	0	19	41	617	42	0	17	33	22	0	31	43	11	0	1412	-
5:00 PM	36	16	502	36	0	13	34	716	38	0	27	23	13	0	27	31	10	0	1522	2934
5:15 PM	27	22	467	35	1	18	39	560	36	0	29	32	24	0	19	41	8	0	1358	4292
5:30 PM	32	15	538	37	0	13	46	681	50	0	18	37	20	0	31	36	5	0	1559	5851
	133	78	1941	147	1	63	160	2574	166	0	91	125	79	0	108	151	34	0	5851	
PHF:	0.88	0.78	0.90	0.94		0.83	0.87	0.90	0.83		0.78	0.84	0.82		0.87	0.88	0.77			

								PM Peak	k Hour Tr	ucks						_				
			Route 9					Route 9				Oak H	Iill Rd			Centra	l Street			
			Eastbound				,	Westbound	ł			North	bound			South	bound			
Start Time	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	U-turn	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds		
4:45 PM	0	0	5	0		0	1	10	0		0	0	0		1	1	0		18	-
5:00 PM	0	0	2	0		0	0	10	1		0	1	1		2	0	0		17	35
5:15 PM	0	0	4	1		0	1	5	1		0	0	1		0	0	0		13	48
5:30 PM	0	0	3	0		0	0	2	1		0	0	1		0	0	1		8	56
	0	0	14	1		0	2	27	3		0	1	3		3	1	1		56	
Truck %:	0.00%	0.00%	0.72%	0.68%		0.00%	1.25%	1.05%	1.81%		0.00%	0.80%	3.80%		2.78%	0.66%	2.94%			

File Name: j:\traffic counts\tmc's\rte 9 at central street - am.ppd Start Date: 3/2/2012 Start Time: 7:00:00 AM Site Code: 00030212

	Total Vehicles: Peak Period																	
		Rte	9 EB			Rte 9	9 WB			Oak H	Iill Rd			Cent	ral St			
Total:		Easth	oound			West	bound			North	bound			South	bound			
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds		
07:00 AM	18	512	5	0	8	281	12	0	36	20	40	0	26	18	4	0	980	
07:15 AM	13	551	8	0	3	387	10	0	48	28	39	0	38	13	6	0	1144	
07:30 AM	10	555	10	0	10	425	12	0	46	30	45	0	27	21	5	0	1196	
07:45 AM	13	574	15	0	18	478	16	0	55	28	64	0	25	14	6	0	1306	4626
08:00 AM	19	559	6	0	12	445	19	0	45	37	81	0	38	12	1	0	1274	4920
08:15 AM	9	578	13	0	7	431	20	0	41	37	82	0	36	9	3	0	1266	5042
08:30 AM	21	558	13	0	15	506	16	0	24	34	57	0	31	15	10	0	1300	5146
08:45 AM	21	513	15	0	11	384	19	0	35	27	43	0	34	16	9	0	1127	4967
Total:	124	4400	85	0	84	3337	124	0	330	241	451	0	255	118	44	0		

		_				_	Total Veh	icles: Pea	k Hour	_				_			
		Rte	9 EB			Rte 9	WB			Oak H	Hill Rd			Cent	ral St		
		Eastl	oound			West	bound			North	bound			South	bound		
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	
07:45 AM	13	574	15	0	18	478	16	0	55	28	64	0	25	14	6	0	1306
08:00 AM	19	559	6	0	12	445	19	0	45	37	81	0	38	12	1	0	1274
08:15 AM	9	578	13	0	7	431	20	0	41	37	82	0	36	9	3	0	1266
08:30 AM	21	558	13	0	15	506	16	0	24	34	57	0	31	15	10	0	1300
Total:	62	2269	47	0	52	1860	71	0	165	136	284	0	130	50	20	0	5146
PHF:	0.74	0.98	0.78		0.72	0.92	0.89		0.75	0.92	0.87		0.86	0.83	0.50		

							AM Pea	k Hour T	rucks								
		Rte	9 EB			Rte 9	9 WB			Oak I	III Rd			Cent	ral St		
		Easth	oound			West	bound			North	bound		Southbound				
Start Time	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	Left	Thru	Right	Peds	
07:45 AM	0	5	0	0	1	14	2	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
08:00 AM	0	11	0	0	2	17	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
08:15 AM	1	10	1	0	2	14	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
08:30 AM	0	12	0	0	2	11	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	
	1	38	1	0	7	56	4	0	11	2	6	0	1	0	1	0	
Truck %:	1.61%	1.67%	2.13%		13.46%	3.01%	5.63%		6.67%	1.47%	2.11%		0.77%	0.00%	5.00%		